

Comparative Political Analysis

PSC 671—Spring 2018

Department of Political Science
Syracuse University

Tuesday 12:30–3:15 pm
Room: Maxwell 309A

Professor: Seth Jolly

Contact Information

Office: Eggers 100

Phone: 315.443.2113

Email: skjolly@maxwell.syr.edu

Office Hours

Thursday 9:30–10:30 am,

Friday 11:00–12:00pm or by appointment

Course website: blackboard.syr.edu

Course Overview

This seminar surveys the major substantive topics in comparative politics. Topics include: democratization, state formation, political institutions, political violence, identity politics (especially ethnic politics), representation, political parties and party systems, and comparative political economy. We will not focus on any particular world region. As we review each of the substantive topics, we will also discuss and evaluate the theoretical and methodological approaches that scholars have used to shed light on them.

Course Expectations and Requirements

Response Papers

Each student will complete two written critiques of the readings, 5 – 6 pages each (or 1250 – 1500 words). Each paper should be distributed to all class members via email by 12:30 pm the Monday before class. These response papers will be the starting point for our discussion each week and the authors are expected to help lead the discussion. To ensure even coverage, we will coordinate response papers during the first session.

I expect the papers to be analytical response papers, not simply restatements of the main arguments. Rather than summaries, you should focus on the strengths and weaknesses of the readings, including addressing any debates between the readings as well as any interesting unanswered research questions raised by the authors. Do not feel obliged to address each article from the week. Rather, you may want to focus on one issue or debate and follow it through several pieces. The supplementary readings provide additional resources for this purpose and you are welcome to incorporate them.

Book Review

In addition, students will write one book review on a work in the Supplementary Readings, 800 – 1200 words. You may propose a book not on the syllabus that is pertinent to the topics of a

class section, but each book may be reviewed only once. Similar to the response papers, the better reviews will not simply describe the main argument but focus on evaluating the theory and empirics. Issues to address include: central question(s) and its relevance in the scholarly literature and/or the policy world, the clarity and validity of the theory, and the quality of the key evidence. Book reviews are to be circulated to me and your peers no later than 24 hours before the appropriate class session, i.e., by 12:30 pm on Monday. Book reviews will be distributed on a first-come first-serve basis, so notify me when you select a book.

Discussant

Each student will choose two articles from the main readings to discuss. The discussant will present the paper, key findings, and some criticism to jump-start the discussion. In addition, the discussant should explain how the article connects to the literature and, especially, to the week's theme. Beyond presenting and summarizing the paper itself, discussants should provide comments and criticisms similar to the Political Science Research Workshop format. Comments should be between 10 – 20 minutes.

Mock comprehensive exam

Students will take a mock comprehensive exam. The exam will have several questions, from which students will choose two. Students will have 24 hours to complete the open note, open book exam.

Participation

As a graduate seminar, each participant will be expected to attend class and be prepared to discuss the assigned readings. Active student participation is essential to a successful seminar.

Evaluation

Response Papers (2)	20%
Book review	10%
Discussant	20%
Exam	30%
Participation	20%

Readings

All books will be available for purchase from the Syracuse University bookstore. Other readings will be available on-line in blackboard (marked [BB]).

Students are advised to obtain copies of the following books, or as many as you can.

- Almond, Gabriel, and Sidney Verba. 1963. *The Civic Culture*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage Publications.
- Bates, Robert. 1981. *Markets and States in Subtropical Africa*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Dahl, Robert. 1971. *Polyarchy*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Downs, Anthony. 1957. *An Economic Theory of Democracy*. Harper and Row.
- Hirschman, Albert O. 1970. *Exit, Voice, and Loyalty*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Horowitz, Donald. 1985. *Ethnic Groups in Conflict*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Huntington, Samuel P. 1968. *Political Order in Changing Societies*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Marx, Karl and Friedrich Engels. [1848]. *The Communist Manifesto*.
- Moore, Barrington. 1966. *Social Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy*. Beacon Press.
- North, Douglass. 1990. *Institutions, Institutional Change and Economic Performance*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- O'Donnell, Guillermo, and Phillippe Schmitter. 1986. *Transitions from Authoritarian Rule..* Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Olson, Mancur. 1971. *The Logic of Collective Action*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Przeworski, Adam. 1991. *Democracy and the Market*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Putnam, Robert. 1993. *Making Democracy Work*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Skocpol, Theda. 1979. *States and Social Revolutions*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Weber, Max. [1905]. *The Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism*.

Among newer books, we will spend some time with the following books.

- Acemoglu, Daron and James A. Robinson. 2006. *Economic Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Adams, James F., Samuel Merrill III, and Bernard Grofman. 2005. *A Unified Theory of Party Competition*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Boix, Carles. 2003. *Democracy and Redistribution*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Hall, Peter A. and David Soskice, eds. 2001. *Varieties of Capitalism: The Institutional Foundations of Comparative Advantage*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Vachudova, Milada Anna. 2005. *Europe Undivided. Democracy, Leverage & Integration After Communism*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Weekly Class Schedule

- Session 1: State of the Discipline (23 January)
- Session 2: Institutions and Institutionalism (30 January)
- Session 3: State Theory and State Formation (6 February)
- Session 4: Capitalist Development and Democracy (13 February)
- Session 5: Democratization (20 February)
- Session 6: Institutional Change (27 February)
- Session 7: Political Culture (6 March)
- Session 8: Ethnic Identities and Violence (20 March)
- Session 9: Democratic Institutions (27 March)
- Session 10: Party Politics (3 April)
- Session 11: Political Behavior and Public Opinion (10 April)
- Session 12: CPE of Development (17 April)
- Session 13: CPE of Advanced Industrial Democracies (24 April)
- Session 14: International and Domestic Politics (1 May)

Class Schedule

Session 1: State of the Discipline and Methodology (23 January)

Required Readings: State of the Discipline

Laitin, David D. 2002. "Comparative Politics: The State of the Subdiscipline." In *Political Science: The State of the Discipline*, eds. Ira Katznelson and Helen V. Milner. W. W. Norton Co. Inc., pp. 630–659. [BB]

Various Authors. 2008. "Symposium: Big Unanswered Questions in Comparative Politics." *APSA-CP Newsletter*, pp. 6–16. [Blackboard as "CP Symposium"]

Boix, Carles, and Susan Stokes. 2007. "Introduction." In *The Oxford Handbook of Comparative Politics*, eds. Carles Boix and Susan Stokes. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 3–23. [BB]

Required Readings: Methodology in Comparative Politics

King, Gary, Robert O. Keohane, and Sidney Verba. 1994. *Designing Social Inquiry: Scientific Inference in Qualitative Research*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, Ch. 1 (pp. 3–33). [BB]

Bates, Robert. 2007. "From Case Studies to Social Science: A Strategy for Political Research." In *The Oxford Handbook of Comparative Politics*, eds. Carles Boix and Susan Stokes. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 172–185. [BB]

Gerring, John. 2007. "The Case Study: What it is and What it Does." In *The Oxford Handbook of Comparative Politics*, eds. Carles Boix and Susan Stokes. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 90–122. [BB]

Ragin, Charles C. 1987. *The Comparative Method*. Berkeley: University of California Press, pp. vii–xii, 1–18. [BB]

Supplementary Readings

Bates, Johnson, Lustick. "Controversy in the Discipline: Area Studies and Comparative Politics." *PS: Political Science and Politics* 30.2: 166–79.

Boix, Carles, and Susan C. Stokes. 2009. *The Oxford Handbook of Comparative Politics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Brady, Henry, and David Collier. *Rethinking Social Inquiry: Diverse Tools, Shared Standards*. Rowman & Littlefield Publishers.

Collier, David and Steven Levitsky. 1997. "Democracy with Adjectives. Conceptual Innovation in Comparative Research." *World Politics* 49.3: 130–151.

Collier, David, and James Mahoney. 1996. "Insights and Pitfalls: Selection Bias in Qualitative Research." *World Politics* 49 (October): 56–91.

Geddes, Barbara. 2003. *Paradigms and Sand Castles: Theory Building and Research Design in Comparative Politics*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.

- George, Alexander, and Andrew Bennett. 2005. *Case Studies and Theory Development in the Social Sciences*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Gerring, John. 2007. *Case Study Research*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Gerring, John. 2011. *Social Science Methodology. A Criterial Framework*. 2nd edition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Goertz, Gary. 2006. *Social Science Concepts*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Katznelson, Ira, and Helen V. Milner. 2002. *The State of the Discipline*. W. W. Norton & Company, various chapters.
- Lijphart, Arend. 1971. "Comparative Politics and the Comparative Method." *American Political Science Review* 65 (September): 682–693.
- Mahoney, James, and Dietrich Rueschemeyer, eds. *Comparative Historical Analysis in the Social Sciences*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Rogowski, Ronald. 1993. "Comparative Politics." In *Political Science: the State of the Discipline II*, ed. Ada W. Finifter. Washington, D.C.: APSA.
- Sartori, Giovanni. 1970. "Concept Misformation in Comparative Politics." *American Political Science Review* 64.4 (December): 1033–1053.
- Wood, Elisabeth. 2007. "Field Research." In Carles Boix and Susan Stokes, eds., *Oxford Handbook of Comparative Politics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 123–146.

Recommended: Marx and Weber

- Marx, Karl. [1977]. "Preface to A Critique of Political Economy." In Karl Marx: *Selected Writings*, ed. David McLellan, pp. 388–391.
- Marx, Karl and Friedrich Engels. [1848]. *The Communist Manifesto*.
- Weber, Max. [1958]. *The Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism*.
- Weber, Max. [1946]. "Politics as a Vocation." In *From Max Weber: Essays in Sociology*, ed. H.H. Gerth and C. Wright Mills, pp. 77–128.

Session 2: Institutions and Institutionalism (30 January)

Required Readings

- Hall, Peter A. and Rosemary C.R. Taylor. 1996. "Political Science and the Three New Institutionalisms." *Political Studies* XLIV: 936–957. [BB]
- Hirschman, Albert O. 1970. *Exit, Voice, and Loyalty: Responses to Decline in Firms, Organizations, and States*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, esp. Chs. 1–4, 6, 8.
- Moe, Terry. 2005. "Power and Political Institutions." *Perspectives on Politics* 3:2: 215–233. [BB]
- North, Douglass. 1990. *Institutions, Institutional Change and Economic Performance*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, esp. chs. 1–6. (Recommended Chs. 9 and 12).
- Olson, Mancur. 1971 [1965]. *The Logic of Collective Action: Public Goods and the Theory of Groups*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, Ch. 1.
- Przeworski, Adam. 2004. "Institutions matter?" *Government and Opposition* 39:4: 527–540. [BB]
- Thelen, Kathleen. 1999. "Historical Institutionalism in Comparative Politics." *Annual Review of Political Science* 2: 369–404. [BB]

Supplementary Readings

- Diermeier, Daniel and Keith Krehbiel. 2003. "Institutionalism as a Methodology." *Journal of Theoretical Politics* 15.2: 123–144.
- March, James G., and Johan P. Olson. 1984. "The New Institutionalism: Organizational Factors in Political Life." *American Political Science Review* 78.3: 734–749.
- Ostrom, Elinor. 1990. *Governing the Commons: The Evolution of Institutions for Collective Action*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Session 3: State Theory and State Formation (6 February)

Required Readings

- Olson, Mancur. 1993. "Dictatorship, Democracy, and Development." *American Political Science Review* 87 (Sept): 567–576. [BB]
- Skocpol, Theda. 1985. "Bringing the State Back In: Strategies of Analysis in Current Research." In Peter B. Evans, Dietrich Rueschemeyer, and Theda Skocpol, eds. *Bringing the State Back In*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 3–37. [BB]
- Taylor, Brian. 2001. "Russia's Passive Army: Rethinking Military Coups." *Comparative Political Studies* 34.8 (October): 924–952. [BB]
- Tilly, Charles. 1985. "War Making and State Making as Organized Crime." In Peter B. Evans, Dietrich Rueschemeyer, and Theda Skocpol, eds. *Bringing the State Back In*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 169–191. [BB]
- Tilly, Charles. 1990. *Coercion, Capital, and European States, AD 990-1990*. Wiley-Blackwell, esp. Ch. 1. [BB]
- Taylor, Brian, and Roxana Botea. 2008. "Tilly Tally: War-Making and State-Making in the Contemporary Third World." *International Studies Review* 10.1: 27–56. [BB]
- Huntington, Samuel P. 1968. *Political Order in Changing Societies*. New Haven: Yale University Press, read at least pp. 1–32.

Supplementary Readings

- Bates, Robert. 2009. *Prosperity and Violence*. 2nd edition. W. W. Norton.
- Gellner, Ernest. 1983. *Nations and Nationalism*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Ghandi, Jennifer. 2008. *Political Institutions Under Dictatorship*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Herbst, Jeffrey. 2000. *States and Power in Africa: Comparative Lessons in Authority and Control*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, pp. 12-31.
- Hooghe, Liesbet and Gary Marks. 2001. *Multi-Level Governance and European Integration*. Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc.
- Hooghe, Liesbet and Gary Marks. 2003. "Unraveling the Central State, but How? Types of Multi-level Governance." *American Political Science Review* 97.2 (May): 233–43.
- Levi, Margaret. 2003. "The State of the Study of the State." In *Political Science: The State of the Discipline*, eds. Ira Katznelson and Helen V. Milner. W. W. Norton & Company, pp. 33–55.
- North, Douglas. 1986. "A Neoclassical Theory of the State." In Jon Elster, ed. *Rational Choice*. New York: New York University Press, esp. pp. 248–261.
- Olson, Mancur. 1982. *The Rise and Decline of Nations*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Sorens, Jason. 2012. *Secessionism: Identity, Interest, and Strategy*. McGill-Queen's University

Press.

Weber, Eugen. 1976. *Peasants into Frenchmen: the Modernization of Rural France 1870–1914*. Stanford: Stanford University Press.

Ziblatt, Daniel. 2008. *Structuring the State: The Formation of Italy and Germany and the Puzzle of Federalism*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Session 4: Capitalist Development and Democracy (13 February)

Required Readings

- Acemoglu, Daron, and James A. Robinson. 2006. *Economic Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, Chs. 2–3.
- Dahl, Robert. 1971. *Polyarchy*, New Haven: Yale University Press, esp. Chs. 1-6.
- Moore, Barrington. 1966. *Social Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy*. Beacon Press, Ch. 7 (Chs. 1–2 recommended).

Session 5: Democratization (20 February)

Required Readings

- Geddes, Barbara. 1999. “What Do We Know about Democratization after Twenty Years?” *Annual Review of Political Science* 2: 115–144. [BB]
- Boix, Carles. 2003. *Democracy and Redistribution*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, Chs. 1–3 and 7.
- Cheibub, Jose Antonio, and Fernando Limongi. 2002. “Democratic Institutions and Regime Survival: Parliamentary and Presidential Democracies Reconsidered.” *Annual Review of Political Science* 5: 151–79. [BB]
- Kuran, Timur. 1991. “Now out of Never: The Element of Surprise in the East European Revolution of 1989.” *World Politics* 44.1: 7–48. [BB]
- O’Donnell, Guillermo and Philippe Schmitter. 1986. *Transitions from Authoritarian Rule: Tentative Conclusions about Uncertain Democracies*. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Przeworski, Adam, and Fernando Limongi. 1997. “Modernization: Theories and Facts.” *World Politics* 49.2: 155–183. [BB]
- Ross, Michael. 2001. “Does Oil Hinder Democracy?” *World Politics* 53 (April): 325–361. [BB]

Democratization Supplementary Readings

- Boix, Carles, and Susan Stokes. 2003. “Endogenous Democratization.” *World Politics* 55.4: 517–549.
- Cleary, Matthew. 2010. *The Sources of Democratic Responsiveness in Mexico*. South Bend: Notre Dame University Press.
- Haber, Stephen and Victor Menaldo. 2011. “Do Natural Resources Fuel Authoritarianism? A Reappraisal of the Resource Curse.” *American Political Science Review* 105.1 (February): 1–26.
- Huntington, Samuel. 1991. *The Third Wave: The Democratization in the Late-20th Century*. Norman: University of Oklahoma Press.
- Linz, Juan, and Alfred Stepan. 1996. *Problems of Democratic Transition and Consolidation*.

Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press.

Lipset, Seymour Martin. 1959. "Some Social Requisites of Democracy: Economic Development and Political Legitimacy." *American Political Science Review* 53.1: 69–105.

Luebbert, Gregory M. 1987. "Social Foundations of Political Order in Interwar Europe." *World Politics* 39:4: 449–478.

Pepinsky, Thomas B. 2009. "Economic Crises and the Breakdown of Authoritarian Regimes: Indonesia and Malaysia in Comparative Perspective." Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Przeworski, Adam, Michael E. Alvarez, Jose Antonion Cheibub, and Fernando Limongi. 2000. *Democracy and Development: Political Institutions and Well-Being in the World, 1950–1990*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Session 6: Institutional Change and Stability (27 February)

Required Readings

- Pierson, Paul. 2000. "Increasing Returns, Path Dependence, and the Study of Politics." *American Political Science Review* 94.2 (June): 251–267. [BB]
- Przeworski, Adam. 1991. *Democracy and the Market*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 10–99.
- Huntington, Samuel P. 1968. *Political Order in Changing Societies*. New Haven: Yale University Press, Ch. 1, esp. 1–32 (Chs. 2–4 and 7 also recommended).
- Skocpol, Theda. 1979. *States and Social Revolutions*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 3–173 and 284–293.

Supplementary Readings

- Bunce, Valerie. 1999. *Subversive Institutions: The Design and Destruction of Socialism and the State*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Cusack, Thomas, Torben Iversen and David Soskice. 2007. "Economic Interests and the Origins of Electoral Systems." *American Political Science Review* 101.3 (August): 373–391.
- Diamond, Larry. 1999. *Developing Democracy: Toward Consolidation*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Geddes, Barbara. 1990. "How the Questions You Choose Affect the Answers You Get." *Political Analysis* 2: 131–149.
- Greif, Avner, and David Laitin. 2004. "A Theory of Endogenous Institutional Change." *American Political Science Review* 98.4 (November): 633–652.
- Linz, Juan and Alfred Stepan, eds. 1978. *The Breakdown of Democratic Regimes*. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Linz, Juan and Alfred Stepan, eds. 1996. *Problems of Democratic Transition and Consolidation*. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Mahoney, James, and Kathleen Thelen. 2010. "A Theory of Gradual Institutional Change." In Mahoney and Thelen, eds. *Explaining Institutional Change: Ambiguity, Agency, and Power*. New York: Cambridge University Press, pp. 1–37.
- Slater, Dan. 2010. *Ordering Power: Contentious Politics and Authoritarian Leviathans in South-east Asia*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Thelen, Kathleen. 2004. *How Institutions Evolve. The Political Economy of Skills in Germany, Britain, the United States, and Japan*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Wood, Elisabeth. 2000. *Forging Democracy from Below: Insurgent Transitions in South Africa and El Salvador*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Session 7: Political Culture (6 March)

Required Readings

- Almond, Gabriel and Sidney Verba. 1963. *The Civic Culture*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, Chs. 1 and 13. (Recommended to skim a few other chapters).
- Eckstein, Harry. 1996. "Culture as a Foundation Concept for the Social Sciences." *Journal of Theoretical Politics* 8: 471–497. [BB]
- Inglehart, Ronald. 1988. "The Renaissance of Political Culture." *American Political Science Review* 82.4: 1203–30. [BB]
- Putnam, Robert. 1993. *Making Democracy Work*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Tarrow, Sidney. 1996. "Making Social Science Work Across Space and Time: A Critical Reflection on Robert Putnam's Making Democracy Work." *American Political Science Review* 90.2: 389–97. [BB]
- Wedeen, Lisa. 2002. "Conceptualizing Culture. Possibilities for Political Science." *American Political Science Review* 96.4: 713–28. [BB]

Supplementary Readings

- Almond, Gabriel and Sidney Verba. 1982. *The Civic Culture Revisited*. Boston: Little Brown.
- Berman, Sheri. 1997. "Civil Society and the Collapse of the Weimar Republic." *World Politics* 49: 401–439.
- Blaydes, Lisa, and Drew Linzer. 2008. "The Political Economy of Women's Support for Fundamentalist Islam." *World Politics* 60: 576–609.
- Cleary, Matt and Susan Stokes. 2009. *Democracy and the Culture of Skepticism: Political Trust in Argentina and Mexico*. Russell Sage Foundation Series on Trust.
- Dalton, Russell. 2000. "Citizen Attitudes and Political Behavior." *Comparative Political Studies* 33 (August-September): 912–940.
- Elkins, David J., and Richard E. B. Simeon. 1979. "A Cause in Search of Its Effect, or What Does Political Culture Explain?" *Comparative Politics* 11 (January): 127–146.
- Geertz, Clifford. 1973. *The Interpretation of Cultures: Selected Essays*. New York: Basic Books, esp. the chapter on "Thick Description."
- Inglehart, Roland. 1989. *Culture Shift in Advanced Industrial Society*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Inglehart, Ronald. 1997. *Modernization and Postmodernization*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Kuran, Timur. 2010. *The Long Divergence: How Islamic Law Held Back the Middle East*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Lipset, Seymour Martin. 1959. "Some Social Requisites of Democracy: Economic Development

and Political Legitimacy.” *American Political Science Review* 53.1: 69–105.

Muller, Edward N., and Mitchell A. Seligson. 1994. “Civic Culture and Democracy: The Question of Causal Relationships.” *American Political Science Review* 88.3: 635–652.

Schwindt-Bayer, Leslie A, ed. 2018. *Gender and Representation in Latin America*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Sezgin, Yüksel. 2013. *Human Rights under State-Enforced Religious Family Laws in Israel, Egypt and India*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Weber, Max. [1905]. *The Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism*.

No Class — Spring Break (13 March)

Session 8: Ethnic Identities and Violence (20 March)

Required Readings

- Chandra, Kanchan. 2006. "What is Ethnic Identity and Does it Matter?" *Annual Review of Political Science* 9: 397–424. [BB]
- Davenport, Christian. 2007. "State Repression and Political Order." *Annual Review of Political Science* 10: 1–23. [BB]
- Fearon, James D. and David D. Laitin. 1996. "Explaining Interethnic Cooperation." *American Political Science Review* 90.4: 715–735. [BB]
- Habyarimana, James, MacCartan Humphreys, Daniel N. Posner, and Jeremy M. Weinstein. 2007. "Why Does Ethnic Diversity Undermine Public Goods Provision?" *American Political Science Review* 101.4: 709–25. [BB]
- Horowitz, Donald. 2000 [1985]. *Ethnic Groups in Conflict*. 2nd edition. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- parts of Ch. 1 "Dimensions of Ethnic Conflict" pp. 3–12 and 41–54
 - Ch. 2 "A Family Resemblance"
 - Ch. 4 "Group Comparison and the Sources of Ethnic Conflict"
 - Ch. 15 "The Structural Techniques to Reduce Ethnic Conflict", esp. 628–652
- Lijphart, Arend. 1977. *Democracy in Plural Societies*. New Haven: Yale University Press, Ch. 1 (Ch. 2 recommended).
- Posner, Daniel. 2004. "The Political Salience of Cultural Differences: Why Chewas and Tumbukas are Allies in Zambia and Adversaries in Malawi." *American Political Science Review* 98.4 (November): 529–545. [BB]

Supplementary Readings

- Adida, Claire L., David D. Laitin, and Marie-Anne Valfort. 2016. *Why Muslim Integration Fails in Christian-Heritage Societies*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Anderson, Benedict. 1991. *Imagined Communities*. 2nd edition. London: Verso.
- Chandra, Kanchan. 2004. *Why Ethnic Parties Succeed. Patronage and Ethnic Headcount in India*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Connor, Walter. 1994. *Ethnonationalism: The Quest for Understanding*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Esman, Milton. 1994. *Ethnic Politics*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Gurr, Ted. 1993. *Minorities at Risk*. United States Institute of Peace.
- Hale, Henry. 2008. *The Foundations of Ethnic Politics. Separatism of States and Nations in the Eurasia and the World*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Hardin, Russell. 1995. *One for All*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

- Hechter, Michael. 2000. *Nationalism and Rationality*. *Studies in Comparative International Development* 35.1: 3–19.
- Hechter, Michael. 2000. *Containing Nationalism*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Hobsbawm, Eric J. 1992. *Nations and Nationalism since 1780: Programme, Myth, Reality*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Horowitz, Donald. 2001. *The Deadly Ethnic Riot*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Laitin, David D. 1986. *Hegemony and Culture: Politics and Change among the Yoruba*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Laitin, David. 1999. *Identity in Formation. The Russian-Speaking Populations of the Near Abroad*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- McAdam, Doug. 1999. *Political Process and the Development of Black Insurgency, 1930–1970*. Chicago: University Of Chicago Press.
- Olzak, Susan. 1992. *The Dynamics of Ethnic Competition and Conflict*. Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- Posen, Barry. 1993. “The Security Dilemma and Ethnic Conflict.” *Survival* 35.1 (Spring): 27–47.
- Posner, Daniel. 2005. *Institutions and Ethnic Politics in Africa*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Straus, Scott. 2006. *The Order of Genocide: Race, Power, And War in Rwanda*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Tilly, Charles, and Sidney Tarrow. 2007. *Contentious Politics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Wilkinson, Steven I. 2004. *Voices and Violence. Electoral Competition and Ethnic Riots in India*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Varshney, Ashutosh. 2002. *Ethnic Conflict and Civic Life. Hindus and Muslims in India*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Varshney, Ashutosh. 2001. “Ethnic Conflict and Civil Society: India and Beyond.” *World Politics* 53.3: 362–98.

Session 9: Democratic Institutions (27 March)

Required Readings

- Lijphart, Arend. 1999. *Patterns of Democracy. GOVERNMENT FORMS AND PERFORMANCE IN THIRTY-SIX COUNTRIES*. New Haven: Yale University Press, Chs. 1–3 and 5–12.
- Cleary, Matt. 2007. “Electoral Competition, Participation, and Government Responsiveness in Mexico.” *American Journal of Political Science* 51.2: 283–299. [BB]
- Goodman, Sara Wallace. 2010. “Integration Requirements for Integration’s Sake? Identifying, Categorising and Comparing Civic Integration Policies.” *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* 36.5: 753–772. [BB]
- Krook, Mona Lena. 2007. “Candidate Gender Quotas: A Framework for Analysis.” *European Journal of Political Research* 46: 367–394. [BB]
- Mainwaring, Scott and Matthew S. Shugart. 1997. “Juan Linz, Presidentialism, and Democracy: A Critical Appraisal.” *Comparative Politics* 29.4: 449–471. [BB]
- Rodden, Jonathan. 2004. “Comparative Federalism and Decentralization. On Meaning and Measurement.” *Comparative Politics* 36.4 (July): 481–500. [BB]
- Slater, Dan. 2008. “Can Leviathan be a Democrat? Competitive Elections, Robust Mass Politics, and State Infrastructural Power.” *Studies in Comparative International Development* 43:4 (December): 252–272. [BB]
- Tsebelis, George. 1995. “Decision Making in Political Systems: Veto Players in Presidentialism, Parliamentarism, Multicameralism and Multipartyism.” *British Journal of Political Science* 25.3: 289–325. [BB]

Supplementary Readings

- Benoit, Kenneth. 2007. “Electoral laws as Political Consequences. Explaining the Origins and Change of Electoral Institutions.” *Annual Review of Political Science* 10: 363–90.
- Buchanan, James M., and Gordon Tullock. 1962. *The Calculus of Consent: Logical Foundations of Constitutional Democracy*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
- Calvo, Ernesto. 2009. “The Competitive Road to Proportional Representation Partisan Biases and Electoral Regime Change under Increasing Party Competition.” *World Politics* 61.2 (April): 254–295.
- Dahl, Robert A. 1963. *A Preface to Democratic Theory: How Does Popular Sovereignty Function in America?* Chicago: University Of Chicago Press.
- Goodman, Sara Wallace. 2014. *Immigration and Membership Politics in Western Europe*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Grzymala-Busse, Anna. 2008. “The Discreet Charm of Formal Institutions: Postcommunist Party Competition and State Oversight.” *Comparative Political Studies* 39.3: 271–300.
- Haggard, Stephan, and Matthew D. McCubbins. 2001. *Presidents, Parliaments, and Policy*.

- Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Hobolt, Sara. 2009. *Europe in Question: Referendums on European Integration*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Kreuzer, Marcus. 2010. "Historical Knowledge and Quantitative Analysis: The Case of the Origins of Proportional Representation." *American Political Science Review* 104.2: 369–392.
- Laver, Michael and Norman Schofield. 1990. *Multiparty Government*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Lijphart, Arend. 1999. *Patterns of Democracy*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Mainwaring, Scott and Matthew S. Shugart, eds. 1997. *Presidentialism and Democracy in Latin America*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Malesky, Edmund, Jonathan Stromseth, and Dimitar Gueorguiev. 2016. *China's Governance Puzzle Enabling Transparency and Participation in a Single-Party State*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Powell, G. Bingham. 1986. "American Voter Turnout in Comparative Perspective." *American Political Science Review* 80.1: 17–43.
- Powell, G. Bingham. 2000. *Elections as Instruments of Democracy*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Riker, William. [1988]. *Liberalism against Populism*. Prospect Heights: Waveland Press.
- Scharpf, Fritz. 1999. *Governing in Europe*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Shugart, Matthew and John Carey. 1992. *Presidents and Assemblies*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Siaroff, Alan. 1999. "Corporatism in 24 Industrial democracies: Meaning and Measurement." *European Journal of Political Research* 36.2: 175–205.
- Strom, Kaare. 1990. *Minority Government and Majority Rule*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Taylor, Brian. 2007. "Force and Federalism: Controlling Coercion in Federal Hybrid Regimes." *Comparative Politics* 39.4: 421–440.
- Taylor, Brian D. 2013. *State Building in Putin's Russia: Policing and Coercion after Communism*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Tsebelis, George. 2002. *Veto Players: How Political Institutions Work*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Session 10: Party Politics (3 April)

Required Readings

- Downs, Anthony. 1957. *An Economic Theory of Democracy*. Harper and Row, esp. Chs. 7–8.
- Adams, James F., Samuel Merrill III, and Bernard Grofman. 2005. *A Unified Theory of Party Competition*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, esp. Chs. 1–3.
- Lipset, Seymour Martin and Stein Rokkan. 1966. “Cleavage Structures, Party Systems, and Voter Alignments.” In *The West European Party System*, ed. Peter Mair. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 91–138. [BB]
- Kitschelt, Herbert. 2000. “Linkages between Citizens and Politicians in Democratic Politics.” *Comparative Political Studies* 33.6–7 (August–September): 845–879. [BB]
- Kitschelt, Herbert. 2007. “Growth and Persistence of the Radical Right in Postindustrial Democracies: Advances and Challenges in Comparative Research.” *West European Politics* 30.5: 1176–1206. [BB]
- Meguid, Bonnie. 2005. “Competition between Unequals: The Role of Mainstream Party Strategy and Niche Party Success.” *American Political Science Review* 99.3: 347–60. [BB]
- Tavits, Margit. 2007. “Clarity of Responsibility and Corruption.” *American Journal of Political Science* 51.1: 218–229. [BB]
- Weschle, Simon. n.d. “The Impact of Economic Crises on Political Representation in Public Communication: Evidence from the Eurozone.” *British Journal of Political Science*. Forthcoming. [BB]

Supplementary Readings

- Adams, James, Michael Clark, Lawrence Ezrow, Garrett Glasgow. 2006. “Are Niche Parties Fundamentally Different from Mainstream Parties? The Causes and the Electoral Consequences of Western European Parties’ Policy Shifts, 1976–1998.” *American Journal of Political Science* 50.3: 513–529.
- Aldrich, John. 1983. “A Downsian Spatial Model with Party Activism.” *American Political Science Review* 77.4: 974–90.
- Aldrich, John. 1995. *Why Parties?: The Origins and Transformation of Party Politics in America*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Bakker, Ryan, Ryan Bakker, Catherine De Vries, Erica Edwards, Liesbet Hooghe, Seth Jolly, Gary Marks, Jonathan Polk, Jan Rovny, Marco Steenbergen, Milada Anna Vachudova. 2015. “Measuring Party Positions in Europe: The Chapel Hill Expert Survey Trend File, 1999–2010.” *Party Politics* 21.1: 143–152.
- Boix, Carles. 1999. “Setting the Rules of the Game: The Choice of Electoral Systems in Advanced Democracies.” *American Political Science Review* 93.3: 609–24.
- Budge, Ian, Michael McDonald, Paul Pennings, and Hans Keman. 2012. *Organizing Democratic*

- Choice: Party Representation Over Time*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Chhibber, Pradeep K. and Ken Kollman. 2004. *The Formation of National Party Systems: Federalism and Party Competition in Canada, Great Britain, India, and the United States*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Cox, Gary W. 1997. *Making Votes Count*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Dalton, Russell J. 2000. *Parties without Partisans. Political Change in Advanced Industrial Democracies*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Duverger, Maurice. 1954. *Political Parties: Their Organization and Activity in the Modern State*.
- Flanagan, Scott and Russell J. Dalton. "Models of Change." In *The West European Party System*, ed. Peter Mair. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 232–246.
- Hidalgo, F. Daniel and Simeon Nichter. 2016. "Voter Buying: Shaping the Electorate through Clientelism." *American Journal of Political Science* 60.2 (April): 436–455.
- Jolly, Seth. 2015. *European Integration and the Rise of Regionalist Parties*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
- Kalyvas, Stathis N. 1996. *The Rise of Christian Democracy in Europe*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Kitschelt, Herbert. 1994. *The Transformation of European Social Democracy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Kitschelt, Herbert. 1995. "The Formation of Party Cleavages in Post-Communist Democracies. Theoretical Propositions." *Party Politics* 1.4 (Fall): 447–472.
- Kitschelt, Herbert. 1997. *The Radical Right in Western Europe: A Comparative Analysis*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
- Kitschelt, Herbert, and Steven Wilkinson, eds. 2007. *Patrons, Clients and Policies: Patterns of Democratic Accountability and Political Competition*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Mainwaring, Scott and Timothy Scully. 1995. "Introduction: Party Systems in Latin America." In Mainwaring and Scully, eds., *Building Democratic Institutions: Party Systems in Latin America*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, pp. 1–34.
- Marks, Gary and Liesbet Hooghe. 2002. "Does Left/Right Structure Party Positions on European Integration?" *Comparative Political Studies* 35.8: 965–989.
- Meguid, Bonnie. 2008. *Party Competition between Unequals: Strategies and Electoral Fortunes in Western Europe*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Petrocik, John R. 1996. "Issue Ownership in Presidential Elections, with a 1980 Case Study." *American Political Science Review* 40: 825–850.
- Rohrschneider, Robert and Stephen Whitefield. 2009. "Understanding Cleavages in Political Party Systems. Issue Positions and Issue Salience in 13 Postcommunist Democracies." *Comparative Political Studies* 42.2: 280–313.
- Rohrschneider, Robert and Stephen Whitefield. 2012. *The Strain of Representation. How Parties Represent Diverse Voters in Western and Eastern Europe*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

- Sartori, Giovanni. 1976. *Parties and Party Systems. A Frameworks for Analysis*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Somer-Topcu, Zeynep. 2009. "Timely Decisions: The Effects of Past National Elections on Party Policy Change." *Journal of Politics* 71.1: 238–248.
- Susan Stokes. 2005. "Perverse Accountability. A Formal Model of Machine Politics with Evidence from Argentina." *American Political Science Review* 99.2: 315–27.
- Stokes, Susan. 2007. "Political Clientelism." In Boix and Stokes, eds., *The Oxford Handbook of Comparative Politics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 604–627.
- Tavits, Margit. 2008. "Party systems in the making: The Emergence and Success of New Parties in New Democracies." *British Journal of Political Science* 38.1: 113–133.
- Tavits, Margit. 2013. *Post-Communist Democracies and Party Organization*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Zielinski, Jakub. 2002. "Translating Social Cleavages into Party Systems: The Significance of New Democracies." *World Politics* 54.2 (January): 212–44.

Session 11: Political Behavior and Public Opinion (10 April)

Required Readings

- Brady, Henry, Sidney Verba, and Kay Lehman Schlozman. 1995. "Beyond SES: A Resource Model of Political Participation." *American Political Science Review* 89.2: 271–294. [BB]
- Dalton, Russell. 2000. "Citizen Attitudes and Political Behavior." *Comparative Political Studies* 33.6/7: 912–40. [BB]
- Anderson, Christopher. 2000. "Economic Voting and Political Context: A Comparative Perspective." *Electoral Studies* 19.2–3: 151–170. [BB]
- de Vries, Catherine and Sara Hobolt. 2016. "Public Support for European Integration." *Annual Review of Political Science* 19: 413–432. [BB]
- Brinegar, Adam P. and Seth K. Jolly. 2005. "Location, Location, Location: National Contextual Factors and Public Support for European Integration." *European Union Politics* 6.2: 155–180. [BB]
- Hobolt, Sara and Jae Jae Spoon. 2012. "Motivating the European Voter: Parties, Issues, and Campaigns in European Parliament Elections." *European Journal of Political Research* 51.6: 701–727. [BB]
- Hooghe, Liesbet and Gary Marks. 2009. "A Postfunctionalist Theory of European Integration: From Permissive Consensus to Constraining Dissensus." *British Journal of Political Science* 39.1: 1–23. [BB]
- Luna, Juan and Elizabeth Zechmeister. 2005. "Political Representation in Latin America. A Study of Elite-Mass Congruence in Nine Countries." *Comparative Political Studies* 38.4 (May): 388–416. [BB]

Supplementary Readings

- Anderson, Christopher J. 2007. "The End of Economic Voting? Contingency Dilemmas and the Limits of Democratic Accountability." *Annual Review of Political Science* 10: 271–96.
- de Vries, Catherine. 2018. *Euroscepticism and the Future of European Integration*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Gabel, Matthew. 1998. "Public Support for European Integration: An Empirical Test of Five Theories." *Journal of Politics* 60.2: 333–354.
- Gabel, Matthew. 1998. *Interests and Integration. Market Liberalization, Public Opinion, and European Union*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
- Heinmuller, Jens and Michael Hiscox. 2006. "Learning to Love Globalization: Education and Individual Attitudes Toward International Trade." *International Organization* 60: 469–498.
- Iversen, Torben. 1994. "Political Leadership and Representation in West European Democracies. A Test of Three Models of Voting." *American Journal of Political Science* 38.1: 45–74.
- Petrocik, John R. 1996. "Issue Ownership in Presidential Elections, with a 1980 Case Study."

American Political Science Review 40.3 (August): 825–850.

Steenbergen, Marco R., Erica E. Edwards and Catherine E. de Vries. 2007. “Who’s Cueing Whom? Mass-Elite Linkages and the Future of European Integration.” *European Union Politics* 8.1: 13–35.

Steenbergen, Marco and Bradford S. Jones. 2002. “Modeling Multilevel Data Structures.” *American Journal of Political Science* 46.1 (January): 218–237.

Zaller, John R. 1992. *The Nature and Origins of Mass Opinion*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Session 12: Comparative Political Economy of Development (17 April)

Required Readings

- Acemoglu, Daron, Simon Johnson and James Robinson. 2001. "The Colonial Origin of Comparative Development: An Empirical Investigation." *American Economic Review* 91.5: 1369–1401. [BB]
- Boix, Carles. 2003. *Democracy and Redistribution*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, Chs. 1–2.
- Gerschenkron, Alexander. 1962. *Economic Backwardness in Historical Perspective*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, pp. 5–30. [BB]
- Przeworski, Adam, Michael E. Alvarez, Jose Antonion Cheibub, and Fernando Limongi. 2000. *Democracy and Development: Political Institutions and Well-Being in the World, 1950–1990*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 142–179. (Chs. 1–2 recommended)
- Remmer, Karen. 1997. "Theoretical Decay and Theoretical Development: The Resurgence of Institutional Analysis." *World Politics* 50.1 (October): 34–61. [BB]
- Rodrik, Dani, Arvind Subramanian, and Francesco Trebbi. 2004. "Institutions Rule: The Primacy of Institutions Over Geography and Integration in Economic Development." *Journal of Economic Growth* 9: 131–158. [BB]
- van de Walle, Nicholas. 2009. "The Institutional Origins of Inequality in Sub-Saharan Africa." *Annual Review of Political Science* 12: 307–27. [BB]

Supplementary Readings

- Bates, Robert. 1981. *Markets and States in Tropical Africa*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Bates, Robert H. 2009. *Prosperity Violence: The Political Economy of Development*. W. W. Norton Company
- Brooks, Sarah M. 2009. *Social Protection and the Market in Latin America*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Easterly, William. 2001. *The Elusive Quest for Growth*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Easterly, William and Ross Levine. 1997. "Africa's Growth Tragedy: Politics of Ethnic Divisions." *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 112: 1203–50.
- Evans, Peter. 1995. *Embedded Autonomy*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Frye, Timothy. "The Perils of Polarization: Economic Performance in the Postcommunist World." *World Politics* 54.3: 308–337.
- Geddes, Barbara. 1994. *Politician's Dilemma: Building State Capacity in Latin America*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Glaeser, Edward, Rafael LaPorta, Florencio Lopez de Silanes, and Andrei Shleifer. 2004. "Do

- Institutions Cause Growth?" *Journal of Economic Growth* 9: 271–298.
- Haggard, Stephan. 1990. *Pathways from the Periphery*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Jensen, Nathan. 2003. "Rational Citizens Against Reform: Poverty and Economic Reform in Transition Economies." *Comparative Political Studies* 36.9: 1092–1111.
- Johnson, Chalmers. 1982. *MITI and the Japanese Miracle: The Growth of Industrial Policy, 1925–1975*. Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- Polanyi, Karl. 1944. *The Great Transformation*. Beacon Press.
- Remmer, Karen L. 2002. "The Politics of Economic Policy and Performance in Latin America." *Journal of Public Policy* 22 (January–April): 29–59.
- Sachs, Jeffery. 2012. "Reply to Acemoglu and Robinson's Response to my Book Review." <http://jeffsachs.org/2012/12/reply-to-acemoglu-and-robinsons-response-to-my-book-review/>
- Sangmpam, S. N. 2007. "Politics Rules: The False Primacy of Institutions in Developing Countries." *Political Studies* 55: 201–24.
- Stokes, Susan. 2001. *Markets, Mandates, and Democracy: Neoliberalism by Surprise in Latin America*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- van de Walle, Nicholas. 2001. *African Economies and the Politics of Permanent Crisis, 1979–1999*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Session 13: Comparative Political Economy of Advanced Industrial Democracies (24 April)

Required Readings

- Esping-Andersen, Gøsta. 1990. *The Three Worlds of Welfare Capitalism*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, esp. Ch. 1.
- Estevez-Abe, Margarita. 2008. *Welfare and Capitalism in Postwar Japan*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, Ch. 1.
- Hall, Peter A. and David Soskice, eds. *Varieties of Capitalism: The Institutional Foundations of Comparative Advantage*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Hall and Soskice, “An Introduction to Varieties of Capitalism.” (pp. 1–69.)
Choose one of the following:
 - Estevez-Abe, Margarita, Torben Iversen, and David Soskice, “Social Protection and the Formation of Skills: A Reinterpretation of the Welfare State.” (pp. 145–183)
 - Mares, Isabella, “Firms and the Welfare State: When, Why and How Does Social Policy Matter to Employers?” (pp. 184–212)
- Meltzer, Allan H. and Scott F. Richard. 1981. “A Rational Theory of the Size of Government.” *The Journal of Political Economy* 89.5 (October): 914–927. [BB]
- Rodden, Jonathan. 2010. “The Geographic Distribution of Political Preferences.” *Annual Review of Political Science* 13: 297–340. [BB]
- Weingast, Barry, Kenneth Shepsle and Christopher Johnsen. 1981. “The Political Economy of Benefits and Costs: A Neo-Classical Approach to Distributive Politics.” *Journal of Political Economy* 89: 642–664. [BB]

Supplementary Readings

- Alesina, Alberto, and Edward Glaeser. 2006. *Fighting Poverty in the US and Europe: A World of Difference*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Beramendi, Pablo. 2012. *The Political Geography of Inequality: Regions and Redistribution*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Cameron, David. 1978. “The Expansion of the Public Economy: A Comparative Analysis.” *American Political Science Review*. 72.4: 1243–1261.
- Crepaz, Markus. 1998. “Inclusion versus Exclusion: Political Institutions and Welfare Expenditures.” *Comparative Politics* 31.1: 61–80.
- Esping-Andersen, Gøsta. 1999. *Social Foundations of Postindustrial Economies*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Garrett, Geoffery. 1998. *Partisan Politics in the Global Economy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Hellwig, Timothy. 2014. *Globalization and Mass Politics: Retaining the Room to Maneuver*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

- Hiscox, Michael J. 2001. *International Trade and Political Conflict: Commerce, Coalitions, and Mobility*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Huber, Evelyn and John D. Stephens. 2001. *Development and Crisis of the Welfare State. Parties and Politics in Global Markets*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Kitschelt, Herbert, Peter Lange, Gary Marks, and John D. Stephens, eds. 1999. *Continuity and Change in Contemporary Capitalism*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, esp chapters by Soskice, Esping-Andersen, and the editors.
- Immergut, Ellen. 1991. "Institutions, Veto Points, and Policy Results: A Comparative Analysis of Health Care." *Journal of Public Policy* 10.4: 391–416.
- Iversen, Torben. 1998. "Wage Bargaining, Central Bank Independence, and the Real Effects of Money." *International Organization* 52.3: 469–504.
- Iversen, Torben and David Soskice. 2009. "Distribution and Redistribution: The Shadow of the Nineteenth Century." *World Politics* 61.3: 438–86.
- Mares, Isabela. 2003. *The Politics of Social Risk. Business and Welfare State Development*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Martin, Cathie Jo and Katherine Thelen. 2008. "The State and Coordinated Capitalism: Contributions of the Public Sector to Social Solidarity in Postindustrial Societies." *World Politics* 60.1: 1–36.
- Pierson, Paul. 2001. *The New Politics of the Welfare State*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Persson, Torsten, and Guido Tabellini. 1999. "The Size and Scope of Government: Comparative Politics with Rational Politicians." *European Economic Review* 43: 699–735.
- Popkin, Samuel. 1986. "The Political Economy of Peasant Economy." In Jon Elster ed. *Rational Choice*. New York: New York University Press.
- Rogowski, Ronald. 1989. *Commerce and Coalitions*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Scruggs, Lyle. 2001. "The Politics of Growth Revisited." *Journal of Politics* 63.1: 20–40.
- Swank, Duane. 2002. *Global Capital: Political Institutions and Policy Change in Developed Welfare States*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Swenson, Peter. 1991. "Bringing Capital Back In, or Social Democracy Reconsidered." *World Politics* 43.4: 513–544.

Session 14: International and Domestic Politics (1 May)

Required Readings

- Gourevitch, Peter. 1978. "The Second Image Reversed. The International Sources of Domestic Politics." *International Organization* 32.4: 881–911. [BB]
- Kelley, Judith. 2004. "International Actors on the Domestic Scene: Membership Conditionality and Socialization by International Institutions." *International Organization* 58.3 (July): 425–457. [BB]
- Pevehouse, Jon C. 2002. "With a Little Help from My Friends? Regional Organizations and the Consolidation of Democracy." *American Journal of Political Science* 46.3 (July): 611–626. [BB]
- Putnam, Robert D. 1988. "Diplomacy and Domestic Policy: The Logic of Two-Level Games." *International Organization* 42.3: 427–460. [BB]
- Simmons, Beth and Zackary Elkins. 2004. "The Globalization of Liberalization: Policy Diffusion in the International Political Economy." *American Political Science Review* 98.1: 171–189. [BB]
- Vachudova, Milada Anna. 2005. *Europe Undivided. Democracy, Leverage & Integration After Communism*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Ch. 1 "Political Competition and the Reform Trajectories of Post-Communist States": 11–24
 - Ch. 3 "The Passive Leverage of the European Union": 63–80
 - Ch. 5 "The Active Leverage of the European Union": 105–138
 - Ch. 8 "The Endgame of the Negotiations and the Future of an Enlarged European Union": 223–256.

Supplementary Readings

- Alt, James, Jeffrey Frieden, Michael J. Gilligan, Dani Rodrick and Ronald Rogowski. 1996. "The Political Economy of International Trade. Enduring Puzzles and an Agenda for Inquiry." *Comparative Political Studies* 29: 689–717.
- Garrett, Geoffrey. 2000. "The Causes of Globalization." *Comparative Political Studies* 33.6–7: 941–991.
- Gourevitch, Peter. 1986. *Politics in Hard Times*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Hiscox, Michael. 2001. "Class Versus Industry Cleavages: Inter-Industry Factor Mobility and the Politics of Trade." *International Organization* 55.1 (Winter): 1–46.
- Hooghe, Liesbet. 2005. "Several Roads Lead to International Norms, but Few Via International Socialization: A Case Study of the European Commission." *International Organization* 59.4 (October): 861–898.
- Katzenstein, Peter J. 1985. *Small States in World Markets*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Kelley, Judith G. 2006. *Ethnic Politics in Europe: The Power of Norms and Incentives*. New York: Princeton University Press.
- Keck, Mimi and Kathryn Sikkink. 1998. *Activists beyond Borders*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University

Press.

Kelley, Judith. 2006. *Ethnic Politics in Europe: The Power of Norms and Incentives*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Keohane, Robert O. and Helen V. Milner, eds. 1996. *Internationalization and Domestic Politics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Mosley, Layna. 2002. *Global Capital and National Governments*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press

Rogowski, Ronald. 1987. "Political Cleavages and Changing Exposures to Trade." *American Political Science Review* 81 (December): 1121–1137.

Rogowski, Ronald. 1989. *Commerce and Coalitions*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Questions for the readings

- What is the central argument?
 - Could you diagram the causal argument?
 - What are the key variables (dependent and explanatory)?
 - Does the operationalization make sense? Or, does the measure match the theory?
- What are the major strengths and weakness of the argument?
 - Does the argument make intuitive sense? Is it clear?
 - Are alternative theories discussed and considered fairly?
 - Are there variables or plausible alternative theories ignored?
 - If there are flaws, are they fatal, or could it be fixed?
- How does this argument fit into the broader literature?
- How do they test the theory, and how would you?
 - Is this a hard or easy test?
 - Can the theory be usefully extended to other cases, regions, time periods?
- Is this an important work?

Course Policies

Academic Integrity Statement

Syracuse University's Academic Integrity Policy reflects the high value that we, as a university community, place on honesty in academic work. The policy defines our expectations for academic honesty and holds students accountable for the integrity of all work they submit. Students should understand that it is their responsibility to learn about course-specific expectations, as well as about university-wide academic integrity expectations. The policy governs appropriate citation and use of sources, the integrity of work submitted in exams and assignments, and the veracity of signatures on attendance sheets and other verification of participation in class activities. The policy also prohibits students from submitting the same work in more than one class without receiving written authorization in advance from both instructors. Under the policy, students found in violation are subject to grade sanctions determined by the course instructor and non-grade sanctions determined by the School or College where the course is offered as described in the Violation and Sanction Classification Rubric. SU students are required to read an online summary of the University's academic integrity expectations and provide an electronic signature agreeing to abide by them twice a year during pre-term check-in on MySlice. For more information about the policy, see academicintegrity.syr.edu.

The Violation and Sanction Classification Rubric establishes recommended guidelines for the determination of grade penalties by faculty and instructors, while also giving them discretion to select the grade penalty they believe most suitable, including course failure, regardless of violation level. Any established violation in this course may result in course failure regardless of violation level.

Statement Regarding Disability-Related Accommodations

If you believe that you need accommodations for a disability, please contact the Office of Disability Services (ODS), <http://disabilityservices.syr.edu>, located at 804 University Avenue, room 309, or call (315) 443-4498 for an appointment to discuss your needs and the process for requesting accommodations. ODS is responsible for coordinating disability-related accommodations and will issue students with documented disabilities "Accommodation Authorization Letters," as appropriate. Since accommodations may require early planning and generally are not provided retroactively, please contact ODS as soon as possible.

Religious Observances Policy

SU's religious observances policy, found at supolicies.syr.edu/emp_ben/religious_observance.htm, recognizes the diversity of faiths represented among the campus community and protects the rights of students, faculty, and staff to observe religious holy days according to their tradition. Under the policy, students are provided an opportunity to make up any examination, study, or work requirements that may be missed due to a religious observance provided they notify their instructors before the end of the second week of classes. For fall and spring semesters, an online notification process is available through MySlice/Student Services/Enrollment/My Religious Observances from the first day of class until the end of the second week of class.

Last updated: June 5, 2018.